#### CHEAP TEA!

Green Ten, 75c. Mixed Tea, 65c. Black Tea, 55c.

OLIVER, FINNIE & CO.

# AND RESTAURANT,



Ayres' Building, Second St., Opposite Court Square.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT! Meals Furnished at Any Hour.

50 Well-Furnished Rooms, All well ventilated.

Location Central and Beautiful.

GENTLEMEN WITH LADIES OR Families are especially invited to give us a trial.

Reduced to Correspond with the Times. 33-1

#### TEAS AND COFFEES. 75e Java Coffee, Mixed Tea. 65c Rio Coffee, . Black Tea, San Sun To 55c Mocha Coffee, - -

JOHN McLAUGHLIN. No. 368 Main Street, Near Gayoso.

AMUSEMENTS.

MEMPHIS THEATER For Three Nights Only." THE GREAT SPELLING MATCH -FOR THE-

BENEFIT OF THE ORPHANS, -TAKES PLACE-

Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday Evenings, April 26, 27 and 28.

School Begins at 8 O'clock.

Admission to All Parts of House, 50c.

THE BEST SPELLER WILL RECEIVE the Prize, a superb copy of WERSTER'S NABRIDGED DICTIONARY, ordered for he occasion. Should the winner be a lady, he will also be presented with a beautiful ILVER GOBLET, which has been kindly fisted by Mesers, W. C. Byrd & Co., and is low on exhibition at their store.

The victorious Spellers will form an extra lass the last evening for the final contest.

The names of the gentlemen who have signified their willingness to conduct the classes rill be announced Sunday morning. Ladies not gentlemen who desire to add their names of the large number already entered for the ontest will lose no time in addressing

#### MEMPHIS THEATER Wednesday, April 21st.

Immense Success.

erybody Delighted, Everybody Pleased. N. D. ROBERTS'

ACK AND JILL Comic Trick Pantomime.

ie Best and Largest in America.

mily Matinee Friday. No performance Saturday, 45-47

FOR RENT

OR RENT-COTTAGE HOUSE, NO. 284 Vance street (cast of the residence of F. Davis, Esq.,); has six good rootes, good ern, gas-faxtures complete, and street inkler. Apply to L. B. McFARLAND.

OR RENT-DWELLING HOUSE WITH OR RENT-DWELLING HOUSE WITH four rooms and altehen, in good repair, 182 Vance street. Also store-room and ma attached for dwelling, corner of Vance of DeSoto streets. Also dwelling with five ms. No. 111 Montoe street; pessension an May 1. 1875; now occupied by the Revaries Stowart Also dwelling No. 33 Decotoet, with three rooms. Will all be rented to good tenants. Inquire of JOHN A ROUSH, 50 Corner Monroe and DeSots streets.

RRENT-A GOOD HOUSE CONTAIN ing 10 rooms; has water and gas; six ares cast of Court Equare. Owner desires and for himself and wife (no children) with tenant. Address W. H., Ledger office.

OR RENT-EIGHT DWELLING HOUSES Atrally located, at a very low rent. Ap MARX & BENSDORF, No. 7 Madison street.

R RENT - FOR PICNICS - JAMES ARK. Elegant grounds; plenty of wa-The Park is being repovated.
W. A. WHEATLEY, 380 Main st.

or RENT-COTTAGES, OFFICES, stores and sleeping-rooms and boarding uses.

MYERS & SNEED,

29 Main street, up stairs. OR RENT-STORE NO. 244 FRONT ROW, lately occupied by Nathan Bros. Apply L. LAWHORN & CO., 4.4 832 Front street.

#### WANTED

VANTED - A SITUATION AS COM-panion to an invalid lady, or to travel a lady as companion, by an intelligent educated lady of good family. Good tence given. Address 9 MISS M. A., care Ledger office.

MISS M. A., care Leage.

ANTED-A WET NURSE, WHITE OR colored, without any incumbrance, toome well recommended. Address, care Ledger office, stating where can 37-1 ANTED - DAMAGED FLOUR. AD-dress E. J. N., this office. 8-t

#### FOR SALE

R SALE-FIVE FINE RESIDENCE lots, 50x150 feet, on Lauderdale street, ben Vance street and Hernando Road. se lots will be sold very low for cash.

JNO. W. JEFFERSON, 18 Madison et., Warrinner & Lee's Office.

R SALE-JAVA PROLIFIC COTTON eed, famous for their abundant yield, staple and early maturity, have produced 5000 pounds of seed cotton per acre on nds. Price 55 per bushel.

296 Front street, Memphis, Tenn.

R SALE—BRICK—ORDERS LEFT with W. H. Grider & Co., 318 Front street, yard on Overton tract, on the bluf South sphis, will receive prompt attention. O H. P. PIPER.

#### ICE CREAM.

Cream Parlors Now Open SPECHT & WALTER, 37 Madison at. heretofore decreased.

SPECIAL CARDS. HINSON, DENTIST, 280 MAIN ST., Memphis, Tenn. Price for each plug om one to three dollars in general. Artificial set of teeth from fifteen to fitly dollars, pecial attention to directing children's teeth. Also Treats all Diseases of the

Office hours from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. 25 xxi-24 P. J. QUIGLEY, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE, has opened his office at No. 199 Main street.

TAILOR.

#### A. H. GOODMAN. MERCHANT TAILOR.

No. 190 Main Street, East Side, MEMPHIS, TENN. 25-102

### PUBLIC LEDGER.

9meet No. 18 Madiso's Street.

LARGEST CITY CIRCULATION

#### THE CITY.

MEMPHIS.

Friday Evenius, April 23, 1875.

MEMPRIS THEATER. - Roberts' Jack and Jill combination gave another performance at the theater last night. The pantomime and specialties were interesting and were enjoyed by the pleased audience. There will be a matinee today and a performance to-night, which and Jill troupe of artists.

Arbitration Court. The cases decided by the Judges this morning are as follows

Ross et al vs. Treadwell et al; judgment modified and affirmed. The cases set for hearing on Tuesday,

to which day the court adjourned, are: Price vs. Price. Perry vs. Donabue et al. Stoner vs. Humes, administrator. Caruthers vs. Montgomery, Smith vs. Shaw et al. Staley vs. Ferrie & Andrews. Kerr et al vs. Eldridge.

Anderson, administrator, vs. Damman

Sessom vs. Sessom, Palmer vs. Hunt.

#### Ladies' side laced flue gaiters, \$1. KAHN & FREIBERG.

Good Rending Matter. Go to Billy Lieben's, on Main street,

near the corner of Jefferson, for all the latest Western and Eastern dailes, periodicals, magazines and choice reading matter.

STRANGERS, go to Converse's, 37 South Court street. 60-1

HAVE your water-pipes put in by Browne. He is the best and cheapest man in town.

#### Our linen grenadine, 121c. KAHN & FREIBERG.

Money Orders.

It is not perhaps known to most people that there has been a change made in the money order rates, which is to take effect on the 1st of July. It is claimed that by the present low rates the money order department has lost large sums of money annually. Five cents only has been charged for sums not less than \$10, which includes about seveneighths of the orders issued. By this rate the department, it is calculated, has been conducted at an annual loss of \$100,000. The new law fixes the rate at ten cents for any sums up to fifteen dollars, fifteen cents for sums from fifteen dollars to thirty dollars, twenty cents for sums from thirty to forty dollars, and twenty-five cents for sums above forty dollars and not exceeding fifty dollars. It is expected that these rates will in-R THE RECEPTION OF LADIES AND crease the revenue from this source to city employes at present. The charter the same extent that it has been been only authorizes forty-one patrolmen to

#### LEDGER LINES.

The spring theatrical season closes tonight.

Self-rising flour at Oliver, Finnie &

Not an alarm of fire has been heard for a week.

Jack and Jill matinee to day and performance to-night.

The Probate Court stands adjourned ver to Monday next. The General Council stands adjourned

until next Tuesday evening. But three cases appeared on the

station-house docket to-day. The General Council met last evening

to wind up unfinished business. The County Quarterly Court stands

adjourned over to the July term. The recent rains have brought into view coffins and skeletons in Winchester

Cemetery. The water-squirting fiends are busy once again sprinkling streets, sidewalks and pedestrians.

The police patrol force was put through a semi-weekly drill on Adams street yesterday afternoon.

The poll tax of Shelby county to be collected for the benefit of schools is estimated at \$1726 45.

Grace Church strawberry festival under the Peabody Hotel attracts numbers of visitors daily and nightly.

"I dreamed I was at a spelling match and never missed a word," said a young belle of Memphis on awakening from a siesta yesterday. The personal property of the citizens

of Memphis and liable to taxation, according to the Board of Equalization, amounts to \$9,207,324. At the musical soirce of the Mendels-

sohns last night the vocalism was excellent, and especially the solo, "Oh, ye Tears," rendered by Miss Ennis. Mr. John Mulroy, day station-house

keeper, retired from the responsible position yesterday, and his place is temperarily filled by patrolman Sheppard. A Tuscumbia (Alabama) journal announces the fact that the workshops of

the Charleston railroad are to be removed from Memphis to that village. In Scotland and vicinity the hen-roosts suffer nightly from the raids of negro

thieves. Between the pegro and the hen-roost there ever has been some strange affinity. . In the Criminal Court the case of the four negroes charged with the murder of W. Jack Smith was given to the jury

last evening, and up to 12 m, to-day no verdict was rendered. Spelling school at the theater next Monday night. The best male speller will receive a dictionary, and the best lady speller will receive in addition to

the above a silver goblet. The military companies of the State, will close the engagement of the Jack with government arms, as Tennessee wander into that tomb you come will receive her quota of guns from the

United States in a few days. The five Police and Fire Commissioners, Messrs. Leath, Vaccaro, Moore, Frank and Magevney, formally accepted the position before the General Council

last night and reported for duty. From the dullness which pervades business circles at present it is fair to predict that during the summer months, called fly-time, the dullness will increase rapidly and give business men a chance to go fishing or play billiards.

As Shylock puts it on the bond question; if the bond is not paid in due time. "Let the danger light upon your charter and your city's freedom," but Shylock does not state whether Venice was then working under an old or new charter.

In the Cicalla vs. Cicalla damage suit, wherein the jury was discharged by the judge of the Circuit Court owing to the serious illness of the family of one of the jurors, the jury stood seven for giving a verdict of \$40,000 to five dissent-

The two juries of the First Circuit Court were discharged yesterday, as the new jury law is in force. The business man who was a juror was glad to escape, but the professional indulged in a series of "damns" at the turn of Dame Fortune's wheel.

The word "diarrhea" became an orthographical epidemic at a spelling match at a Court street school yesterday when forty pupils went down before the quadrisyllabic expression. The Board of Health should take charge of all spelling matches.

A St. Louis scientist named Tice accounts for the recent cold snap and affirms that " the frigorific wind of the week was not a polar wave, but was an aerial maelstrom flowing from the surface of the atmosphere." We cannot be enticed to believe this lunatic.

Governor Porter has issued his proclamation calling upon the people of the State to celebrate as a holiday the anniversary of the Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence, on the 20th of May. The Centennial will be celebrated on that day at Charlotte, North Carolina.

Will there be any changes made in either the police or fire forces? is the conundrum most interesting to many guard the city from thieves and burglars, 40 1

a force not sufficient to accomplish the task even during the dull summer months.

The great trouble in the General Council is now caused by the new word budget," which is defined to be "the papers respecting the finances of the government, or the financial estimates and plans of the executive government." Hence, "to open the budget" will soon become a well-known phrase at the City

Two hundred and sixty-seven thousand dollars worth of Memphis Water landing and toward the elevator, at the Company bonds were sold in New York | foot of Beal. Boats were at once put off water does not sell well in Gotham. Was Johnston, the bar-keeper, reached him it watered stock?

. The Quarterly County Court has adjourned, and the special committee appointed to report upon alleged abuses, immoralities, etc., carried on at the county poor-house, failed to report, as usual. The Grand Jury will in their report have a few words to say as to this mysterious house of refuge, so costly and yet so mismanaged.

Thomas Thompson, a negro wife-whipper, was fined twenty-five dollars by the Recorder this morning. Thompson objected to the cooking of Mrs. Thompson, and she resented the intrusion upon her domestic domain; then the irate Thompson seized a stew-pan full of bacon which was frying at the time, and knocked down the woman, cutting her head

The Board of Equalization reports as follows to the General Council: Capital invested in basiness, \$7,484,817; household furniture, \$382,820; gold and silver plate and jewelry, \$50,960; pleasure carriages and buggies, \$20,455; live stock, \$22,295; all other property not otherwise taxed, \$82,830; returned against stockholders of banks, etc., claiming exemption from taxatien as corporations, \$1,240,715.

The meeting of the Irish Literary Association was largely attended last evening. The proposition that a republican form of government naturally leads to a monarchy elicited a very lively and able debate, in which Colonel Adams and Messrs. Mulroy, Montedorico, Lilly, Freiberg, Dennis, Smith and others took part. An invitation was received and accepted to attend the decoration of soldiers' graves at Elmwood on the 24th proximo.

It is a notable fact that the negroes are losing their interest in Emancipation day. In cities where formerly thousands marched in procession, only a few hundred turned out this year. The romance of freedom is passing away, and no peculiar bonanza has arrived except through hard work. Even the civil rights bill will not keep the wolf from the door, which accounts for the numerour robberies and larcenies taking place daily and nightly throughout the city.

About the dullest and gloomiest place forming the militia, will soon be supplied in Memphis is the City Hall. When you cial ghosts alipping about from office to office, doing nothing and saying noth ing. A stranger who visited the place yesterday was astonished at the solemn air that pervaded everything and everybody in the old municipal rookery, and he said he breathed freer when he got out into Court Place. The very atmosphere within the building is oppressive with owlish dignity.

#### Attention Spellers! HOW DO YOU SPELL TRABUCOS!

Coroner Spelman has promised to hold an inquest on the unfortunates who fall

under this spell. Sol Coleman can give you all the information about the words Trabuco and Rosa Concha, at his well-known cigar

house, 200 Main street. Fresh Oysters received daily at Madame Vincent's Crystal Palace, [50]

Ho! All Ye that Thirst!

Come forth and be filled! The best and most delicious beer is to be found at Herman Caro's, No. 34 North Court street, as is also a fine and select stock of pure wines, liquors and cigars.

Avoid Texas.

The advice, "stay at home and go to work" is the best that can be given at last. The Jackson (Tenn.) Sun tells the following story of some citizens of that place who sought homes in Texas:

Some weeks ago a party of ten or twelve young men lett this city for Texas, intending, if pleased with the country, to settle. Nearly all of them have returned, and the rest are expected back in a few days. They report every branch of industry or trade, and every profession, save that of farming, as greatly crowded. The towns and cities everywhere throughout the State are filled with idle mechanics, moneyless adventurers who expected to live by their wits, unemployed clerks, briefless law-yers, and seedy doctors. The farmers

\$150! \$150! Our Miles' galters, \$1 50. KAHN & FREIBERG. Corner Main and Poplar streets.

FINE PRESH SPRING LAMB, fat sound beef, good pork and other meats, as well as a fine assortment of vegetables at L. Schilling & Bro.'s,

Cor. Jefferson and Third ste.

SAD ACCIDENT.

SELL CEDERAL PROSECULOS CONTRACTOR

Drowning of Mr. C. P. Joplin. This morning C. P. Joplin, aged sixteen years, brother of Captain Joplin of the steamer Mary Ament, was drowned. Mr. Joplin was acting as second clerk of the Ament and was amusing himself in a skiff near the old wharf boat, at the foot of Madison street, when the skiff got entangled in the wheel of the Quickstep and was overturned immediately, The young man floated down past the as he neared the steamer City of Vicksburg lying at the elevator. Here Mr. Joplin threw up his hand and was carried in between the City of Vicksburg and her coal barge just as the boat of the Ament got within two feet of a lighter, or large open boat, laden with him. He disappeared beneath the barge and was drowned. The greatest excitement was created on the with the water before this lighter came landing and boats during the attempted rescue, and a feeling of sadness prevailed when the result became known. The hoats in port at once ran up their began to rush in through the port holes. colors to half-mast as a testimony of respect to the memory of the deceased, who during life had made a host of

#### Personal,

bank in the hope that the body will be

washed ashore.

Mr. W. H. Hodgson, wife and daughter, of Cincinnati, are visiting the city as the guests of Captain Robert W. Wise, of the steamer James D. Parker. Mr. Hodgson is an active member of the City Council of Cincinnati.

Mr. F. M. Ackerman was yesterday removed from his position in the paper department in the postoffice of this city. Mr. Ackerman has long been connected with the office, and his removal on the grounds of retreachment is regretted by those with whom he had business transactions. As an official he was prompt, polite and popular,

#### Two Mandamuses.

This morning deputy sheriff Richardet erved two mandamuses upon Mayor Loague, Comptroller Newsom and Treasurer Kelly. The cases were, an alternate mandamus in favor of Thomas Branch & Co., and another styled The State of Tennessee ex rel. P. C. Bethel. These eases involved that old sinking fund matter, as to the buying in of bonds not due contrary to the provisions of the city

Strawberries! Strawberries! We are now receiving daily shipments of fresh strawberries.

LYTLE & SHIELDS.

THE LEDGER job office is in constant receipt from the foundries of new type, embracing all the latest ud best styles.

ilton's troubles can't compare to a ough cigar. 5c Figaro's the remedy. here is nothing like it. rouble Frank & Dessauer for some.

wo hundred and six Main st. HARPERS, Galaxy and all the monthlies, Leslie, Demorest, Ladies' Journal, and all the fashion magazines, just re-

#### ceived at Mansford's. Our real hair switches, \$1.

KAHN & FREIBERG. ALL the latest magazines, dailies and periodicals can be found at P. J. Cole man's news stand and cigar store. No. 604 Beal street.

Lake Erie Salmon Received daily at Victor D. Fuchs', for sale at prices to suit the times, at 41 Jefferson street.

## NO HUMBUG!

-807-REAL FACES. THE BEST NICKEL CIGAR IN THE CITY.

#### Clarita! Clarita! GUARANTEED PURE HAVANA FILLER.

Give them a trial and you will smoke no other. For sale at

HARPMANN & BRO.'s, 286 Main street. FLOWERS, bouquets, plants, at Craig's.

A Fulton young man who was visiting abroad came home Saturday, and in the morning at breakfast remarked, as he reached his plate over, "Father, a little of the mixture in the brown dish, if you please, and a small piece of the prepared ment." The old gentleman, who is a plain, matter-of-fact man, replied, as he loaded up the outstretched plate, "We like to have you come a visitin' us, John but just remember that when you're eatin' here, if want hash, say so; and if alone offer or can afford employment to the crowds that are rushing into the you want sausage, call for sausage, and believe him, for he is not. His locks believe not go to spreadin' on any Brooklyn him, and his assayeration is mere bravado. misery at my table."

Milwaukee News: If married men will attend the spelling matches, they had better leave their wives at home. It isn't comfortable to walk home with her and have the dear creature muttering at every step, "I am ashamed of your ignorance, and if you can't spell 'agitate' I'll teach you when I get home." it's disheartening.

Sinking of the Royal George. Many years ago an English fleet lay at anchor in the roadstead at Spithead, near Portsmouth, England. The finest

ship it the fleet was "The Royal George. She was the admiral's ship, and carried a hundred guns,

Just as everything was on board, and she was ready to go to sea, the first lieutenant discovered that the waterpipes were out of order. In order to repair them it was not necessary to put the ship into the dock, but only to heel her over until that part of the hull where the pipes were was brought above water.

Heeling a ship over is making her lean
over on one side. The larboard, or left-

a few days since at thirty cents. They were first mortgage seven per cent. gold bearing past-due coupons. Memphis containing the second engineer and Mr. Johnston, the bar-keeper, reached him ter on one side and rise high out of the water on the other. A gang of men from the dockyard

were sent to help the ship's carpenters.
The workmen reached the pipes of the "Royal George" and made the needed repairs. But, just as they had done so,

near; but, when the men began to take in the casks of rum, she beeled over more and more. The sea, too, had grown rougher since morning, and the The carpenter saw the danger, and ran and told the second lieutenant that the ship ought to be righted at once. But the lieutenant was a proud young friends in river and other circles. The man, who did not like to be reminded of

body has not been recovered, but a his duty; and so he said to the carpen-search is being made all along the river ter, "Mind your own business, and I will mind mine. But soon the danger increased; and the carpenter went a second time, and told the young man that unless the ship was instantly righted all would be lost. Instead of taking advice, the foolish youth, thinking that the carpenter was meddling with what did not belong to him, again told him, and this time with an oath, to go about his business.

At last the proud second lieutenant began to see that the carpenter had been right, and that the danger was very great. He ordered the drummer to best o quarters; that is to say, to summon very man to his post; but, before the drummer had time to give one tap on the drum, the ship had heeled over more and

And now the men scrambled down And now the men scrambled down through the hatchway to put the heavy gons back in their places. But it was too late. The water was rushing in.

Before help or rescue could be had, down went the "Royal George," carrying with her the admiral, officers, men and

the number of nearly a thousand souls. So the gallant ship was lost, with almost all on board, because a young man was too proud to take advice. The poet Cowper wrote a poem on the sinking of the ship, and everybody mourned the dreadful disaster, but noth-

numerous visitors who were on board, to

isg could restore the lives which had been so foolishly lost.

Communion or Paternalism. When unwilling taxpayers are forced by law to pay for teaching music, drawng, French and German, in the public schools there is nothing absurb in the question, Why not also teach dancing, carving the art of dining out, and similar accomplishments, at the public ex-pense? Logically, indeed, there is no stopping short of the ability of the State to give its children everything in the way of an education that a rich and indulgent parent would supply. The State, accor-ding to this theory, stands either altogether in loca parentis, or it is a commune, in which private rights of proper ty are no longer protected by any barrier

whatever against appropriation.

Compulsory education, being a part of the same system, serves to develop its requirements in another direction. There s found to be a call on the State to clothe the bodies as well as to cultivate and adorn the minds of the destitute children. Many of them are too ragged and dirty to come into school in companionship with the more decent and respectable, and there will be an outery if such associations are forced. State slop-shops thus become an essential adjunct of the common schools, and what will follow next, who knows? One thing more, very certainly, provided that the Roman Catholic parochial schools are taken in as beneficiaries, as proposed in this city. The public school moneys carnot be thus granted to one denomination of religionists without giving others the same claim. and it will follow as surely as night the day that the claim will be made. Then there will be another class who may, perhaps with an equal show of right, insist upon anti-Christian teaching, and in the end we shall have the State supporting a rival set of schools, with intestine was n place of the harmony which existed before theorists and schemers began to dig their trenches about the common school system. As a final result, its to tal destruction may be fairly prophesied. Perhaps, after all, however, such a con-sequence would be the best thing that could happen, and the State going out of business as a teacher, popular education would be taken up as a matter of business, philauthropy and religious propagandism, producing, we doubt not, much better and more abundant fruit than under the existing methods.-N. Y. Journal Commerce

That immortal book, "Don Quixote," which first appeared in 1606, has passed through 1175 editions. Of these 417 were Spanish, 309 English, 109 French and 70 German.

#### SPECIAL NOTICE.

The Signs of Health. Health invariably declares itself by visible

igns. A person with a sallow, haggard visage and attenuated frame may declare that he him, and his asseveration is mere bravado. Few persons, except hypochondriaes, desire to be thought unwell. A fresh complexion, a clear eya, a happy expression, and an absence of leanness, indicate that their posseser enjoys good digestion, sound gleep and a vigorous circulation, three essentials of health which are fortunately not beyond the reach of invalids. The surest medium for their attainment is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which by purifying the blood banish allowness, and by promoting perfect digestion and sound sleep, keep the body well nourished, and impart to the face the placid expression indicative of a clear and unwearled mind. The hitters are far more conducive to good looks than any cosmetic that ever humpurged the creations.